

Our Purpose

سوّیاً نفتح آفاقاً جدیدة To unlock مرکز عنقار المراح To unlock مرکز عنوبی المراح می as one.

Values

أساسنا الأصالة والحفاوة Authentic, first and foremost

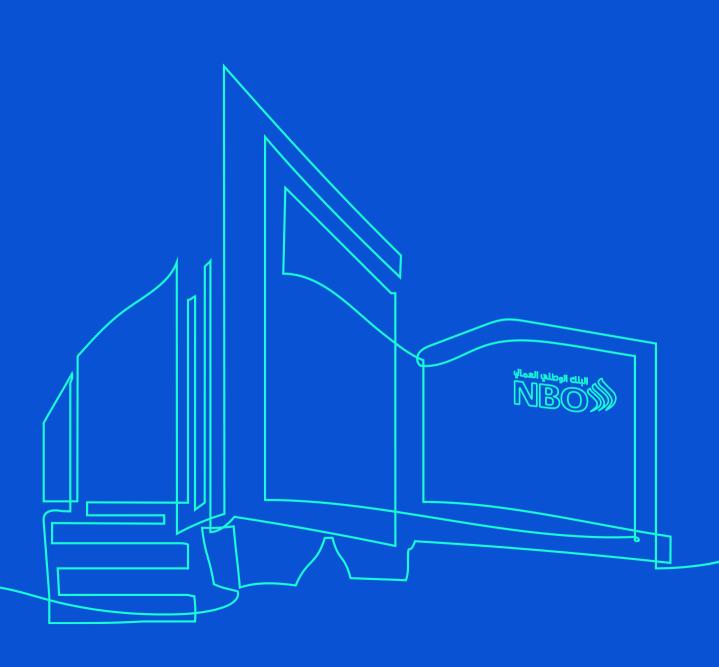
الريادة بلا حدود Relentlessly pioneering نتعاون لتقديم قيمة ملموسة Creating value through connection

> نقدم تجربة بسيطة وسلسة Pursuing simplicity

البنك الوطني العماني NBO

Investor Presentation

31st December 2024 nbo.om





Comparative figures have been reclassified where appropriate to conform to the presentation and accounting policies adopted in the consolidated financial statements.

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All financial information are stated in USD using the conversion rate of 1 USD = 0.385 OMR.

- Key Messages and Priorities
- Operating Environment
- National Bank of Oman Introduction
- Financial Performance
- Appendix



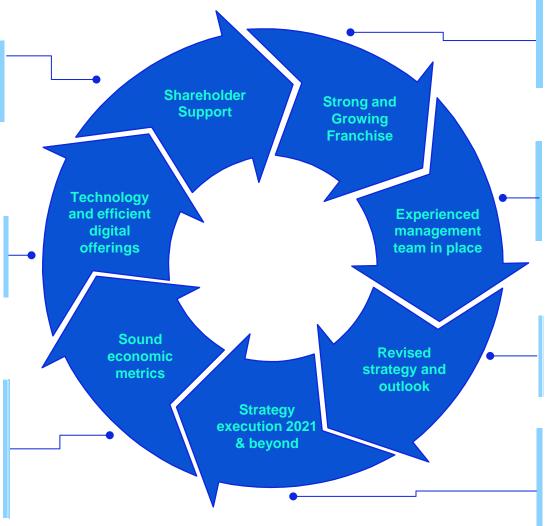
Key Messages



- Strong shareholder base Commercial Bank PQSC (CB) and Suhail Bahwan together hold over 49%.
- Strong relationship with Government institutions on the back of ownership >35%.

 Significant investment in technology to offer customers efficient digital experience.

- On the back of current oil prices, Oman has managed its finances in a prudent manner.
- Well established and easy access to stable and significant deposits from Government and Government-related entities.



- Founded in 1973 and is the oldest bank and the first local bank to complete 50 years.
- Long term relationships with prominent companies, Government related entities and individuals.
- A well-established senior management team formed between 2020-2021, with significant expertise in banking sector.
- The team brings a collective experience of over 100 years in banking.

- Our current five-year strategic road map approved by board in 2020, with the overall objective to regain and increase market share while significantly increasing profitability metrics.
- Having completed over 80% of our five-year strategy plan (2021-2025), NBO has increased market share in both loans and deposits.
- We aim to execute on our strategic priorities at pace.







SULTANATE OF OMAN ECONOMIC SNAPSHOT

Geography	309,500 km ² , Oman is the second largest country in the GCC region
Population	5.3 million (Nov-24, NCSI)
Credit Rating	Moody's: Ba1 (Positive); S&P: BBB- (Stable); and Fitch: BB+ (Stable)
Nominal GDP	USD 79.6 billion (Q3-24, NCSI)
GDP per Capita (annualized)	US\$ 20,213 (Q3-24, NCSI)
Fiscal Surplus	Surplus c. 1.4% of Real GDP (Q3- 2024, NCSI and State General Budget for 2025)

POSITIVE RATING OUTLOOK BY ALL RATING AGENCIES

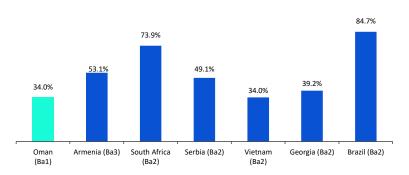
Moody's: The upgrade reflects Moody's expectation that there will be further improvements in Oman's debt burden. A lower debt burden increases the sovereign's resilience to potential future shocks, and the improving track record of fiscal prudence and policy effectiveness increases the likelihood that the stronger debt burden and debt affordability metrics will be maintained in the next few years even if oil prices become less supportive.

S&P: We forecast Oman will be in a small net general government asset position by the end of 2024, compared with a net debt position of 19% in 2021. The authorities also remain committed to advancing their longer-term structural reform agenda aimed at strengthening economic resilience.

Fitch: The Positive Outlook reflects the continued reduction of government and stateowned entities (SOEs) debt/GDP, lower net external debt and the accumulation of net sovereign foreign assets. The Outlook also reflects greater confidence in the resilience of public finances, evidenced by a growing record of fiscal prudence, a lower fiscal break-even oil price (below USD70 per barrel), and the availability of more fiscal.

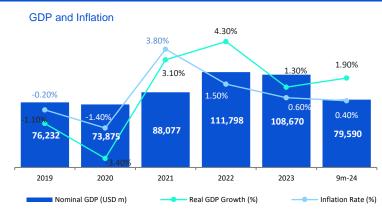
MODERATE DEBT TO GDP LEVELS AS COMPARED TO Ba RATED PEERS

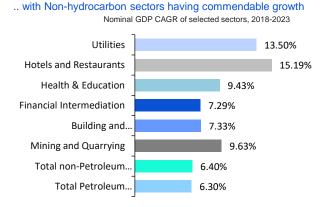
Gross Government debt to GDP (2024 estimates)

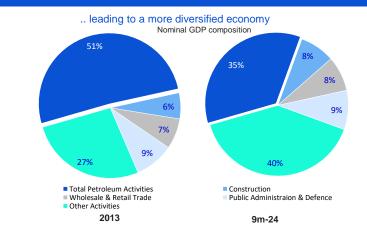


Source: Bloomberg & International Monetary Fund (IMF).

CHALLENGING MACROECONOMIC CONDITIONS WITH A WELL DEFINED ECONOMIC DIVERSIFICATION PLAN







The Oman Banking Sector



OVERVIEW

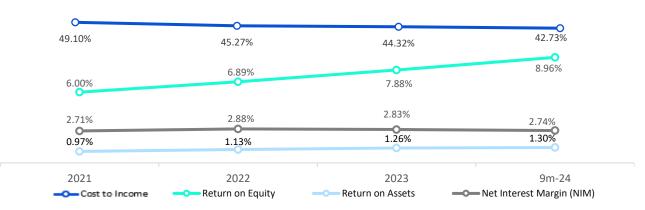
- Aggregate deposits for the banking sector as on Sep-24 showed a YoY growth of 14.5%. Loans for the same period grew by 5.5% YoY.
- However, the Omani banking system is fairly concentrated with top four banks (NBO included) accounting for nearly three-fourths of total banking credit and 84% of banking profits.
- Banking assets have shown 4.3% CAGR as of Sep-24 over the last 5 years and there has been an improvement in banks' profitability and asset quality metrics since 2020.
- CBO, a strict but supportive regulator has introduced various regulations to support banks as well as borrowers.
- Strong business and consumer confidence and a further recovery in tourism will support the non-oil economic sector.
- Growth in revenue from non-oil economic sector is expected to increase to 1.5% in 2025 as against realised 5.7% in 2024.

BANKING SECTORS' ASSETS AND LOANS

USD billion



KEY RATIOS OF BANKING SECTOR



RATING OUTLOOK- BANKING SECTOR

- Fitch upgraded rating outlook of major banks in Oman from Neutral to Positive.
- Profitability will remain steady, and banks will maintain solid capital buffers. Deposit growth will continue to lag loan demand, keeping funding flows relatively tight. Overreliance on government deposits remains a key risk for the banks.
- Oman banking sector has ample liquid resources, which are adequate to cover its market funding exposure.
- Government's capacity to support country's banks has improved, driven by a reduction in Oman's debt burden.

Oman & Sustainability Development



OVERVIEW

- Development of social, economic and environmental aspects of society has been a national objective since the launch of Oman's 2040 Vision towards sustainability.
- Oman's geographical position and biodiversity provides favorable conditions and significant protentional for green and circular growth.
- The Bank is expected to align with Oman Vision 2040 and Net Zero commitments by 2050 as well as Oman Sustainable Finance framework from Ministry Of Finance.
- MSX mandated all listed companies to report on their ESG performance by 2025 Q1, in compliance with the GCC ESG Disclosure Metrics for listed companies.
- Projected green and social government expenditure for 2040 will further support these initiatives.



The First Omani Commercial Bank

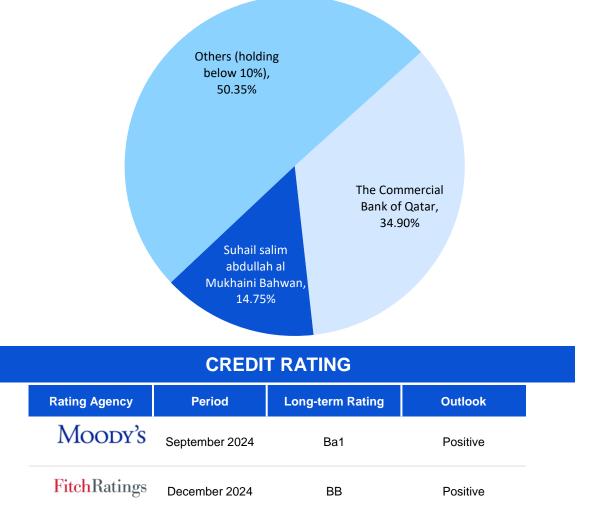


OVERVIEW

- National Bank of Oman SAOG ("NBO" or the "Bank") was the first incorporated Bank in the Sultanate of Oman ("Oman") - established in 1973 as a joint stock company, providing conventional and Islamic banking services.
- The Bank's shares are listed on the Muscat Stock Exchange ("MSX").
- The Bank employed 1,434 employees as of 31st December 2024 and is considered as one of the largest banks in Oman with total assets amounting to USD 13.6 billion as of 31st December 2024.
- As of 31st December 2024, the bank's serves approximately half a million retail customers and 28,800 corporate and SME customers via 67 branches and 225 ATM and CCDM units.
- The Bank has two overseas branches in the UAE (Dubai and Abu Dhabi) and is in process of legal closure of its presence in Egypt.
- The Bank operates via four main segments namely, Retail banking, Wholesale banking, International banking and Islamic banking.
- As of 30th September 2024, the Bank's market share was approximately 12.8% of loans and 12.7% of deposits.

KEY FINANCIALS - NBO					
In USD Millions	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Total Assets	10,600	11,153	12,525	13,617	
Net Loans	8,022	8,742	9,108	10,198	
Deposits	7,579	7,966	9,376	10,723	
Operating Income	320	359	379	393	
Net Profit	79	125	151	164	
Tier 1	15.0%	16.3%	16.3%	16.7%	
Total CAR	15.8%	16.9%	16.9%	17.1%	
Loans to Deposit Ratio	105.9%	109.7%	97.1%	95.1%	
NPL Ratio	5.3%	4.9%	4.5%	4.7%	
Cost/Income	51.5%	43.8%	42.4%	41.6%	

OWNERSHIP (as of 31st Dec 2024)



Our Priorities



Strategic Priorities

1 | Safeguard

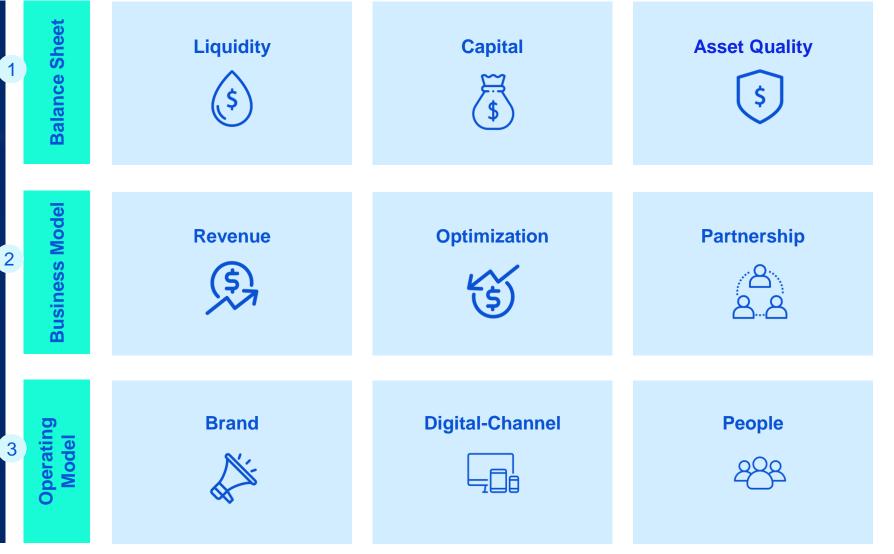
In context of the uncertain conditions ensure the bank maintain healthy levels of funding and capital, whilst guarding asset quality

2 | Value Creation

Actively drive cost optimization plus bolstering income by focusing on low risk revenues streams and leveraging existing client base & partnerships

3 | Sustainability

Continue to invest into build lasting capabilities and digitise the bank's operating model for greater appeal and scale



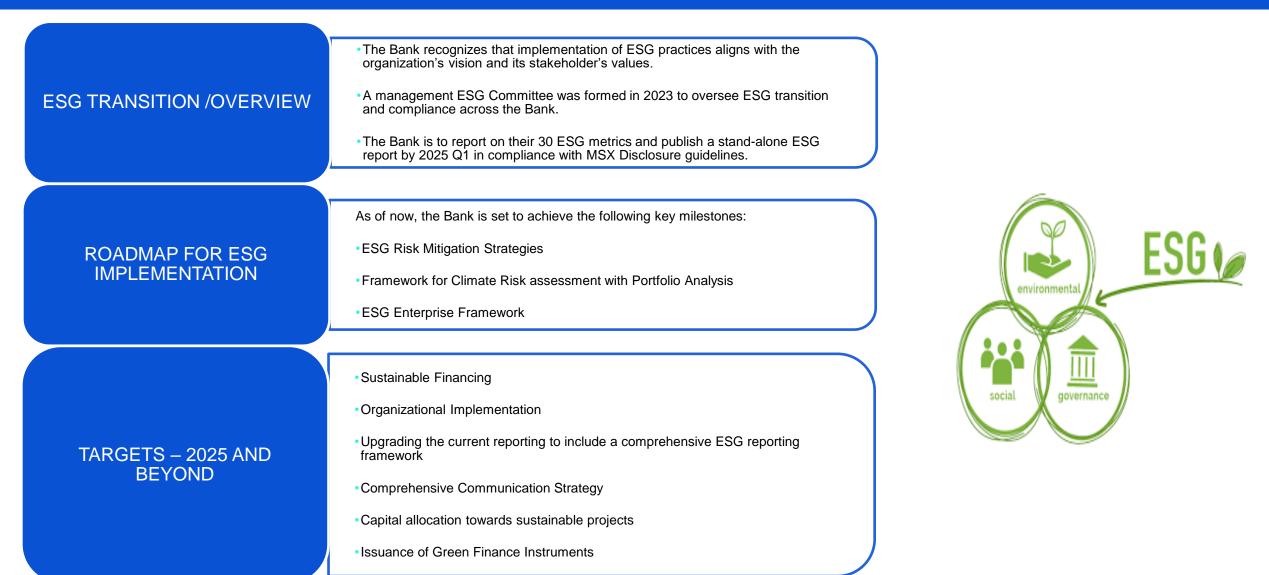












Key Financial Highlights



Bank achieved its highest ever Net Profit of USD 163.8 million for the year 2024, an increase of 8.7 per cent over the corresponding period in the previous year. Customer Deposits as on 31st December 2024 was at USD 10.7 billion, a growth of 14.4 per cent over the same period of last year.

Gross Loans and Advances as on 31st December 2024 was at USD 10.6 billion, grown by 11.6 per cent over the same period last year.

Net Impairment for the year 2024 was USD 36.7 million, compared to USD 40.8 million for the corresponding period last year, a reduction of 10 per cent.

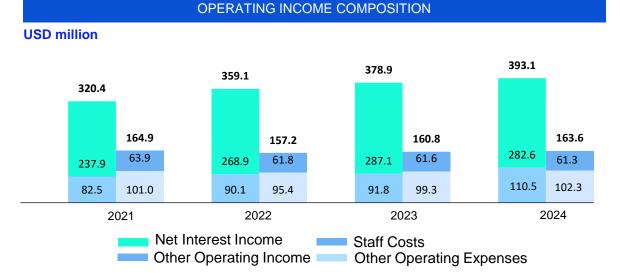
Total Assets as on 31st December 2024 was USD 13.6 billion, an increase of 8.7 per cent compared to last year. Pursuant to the Additional Tier 1 Capital issuance of USD 150.4 million in October 24, the bank's core equity ratio and total capital adequacy ratio stood at 11.5 per cent and 17.1 per cent respectively for 2024.

Fee Income for the year 2024 grew strongly by 20.4 per cent from USD 91.8 million to USD 110.5 million.

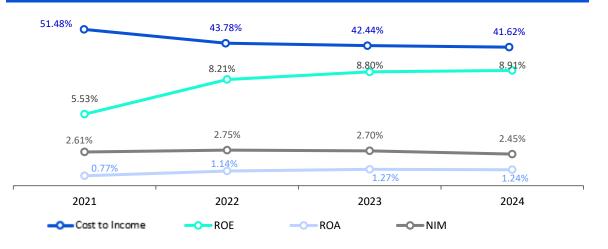


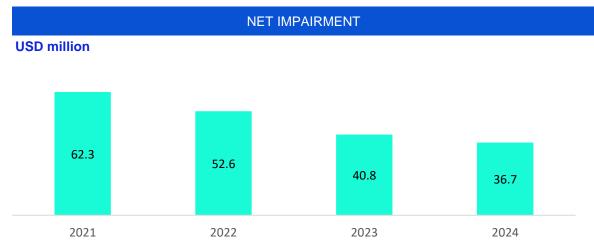
OVERVIEW

- Net interest income for the year 2024 decreased by 1.6% compared to the previous year. This was mainly driven by higher cost of funds and new loans particularly in GRE sector.
- Cost-to-income ratio for the year 2024 improved to 41.6% compared to 42.4% for the corresponding period last year on the back of robust control on operating expenses. However, the bank continues to invest in people and technology.
- Among the return metrics; ROAE for the year 2024 was 8.91% an improvement of 11 bps as compared to 8.80% in 2023. ROAA for the year 2024 was 1.24% compared to 1.27% in 2023.
- Net impairment for the year 2024 decreased by 10.0% to USD 36.7 mn from USD 40.8 mn in 2023. The reduction is on account of improved asset quality and higher recoveries.



KEY PROFITABILITY METRICS



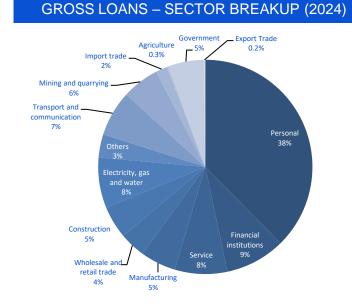


economic sectors

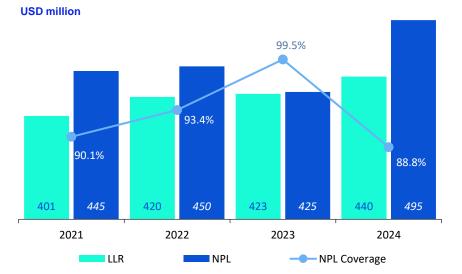
2024.



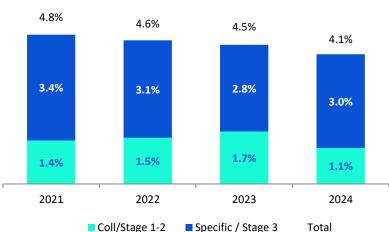
OVERVIEW GROSS LOAN EXPOSURE BY STAGES USD million During the year 2024, the loan book grew by 12.0% compared to last year, mainly 10,625 driven by loan exposure to sovereign/GRE. 9,518 9.154 8,415 The Bank has a diversified portfolio of loans/financing activities across several 4.9% 4.5% 5.3% 4.7% 15.3% 13.6% 18.1% 20.6% With the continuous build-up of Stage 1-2-3 provisions, total provision as a percentage of loans stands at 4.1% in 2024. 81.7% 79.8% 76.6% 74.9% NPL ratio marginally increased from 4.5% in 2023 to 4.7% in 2024. Stage 2 as a percentage of Loans have come down from 20.6% in 2023 to 13.6% in 2021 2022 2023 2024 Stage 2 Stage 3 — Loans Stage 1



IMPAIRED ASSETS AND PROVISIONING



PROVISION HELD AS A % OF LOANS

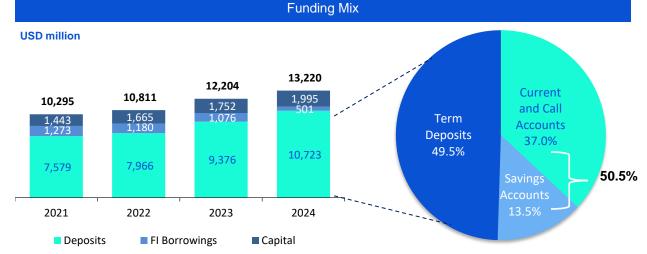


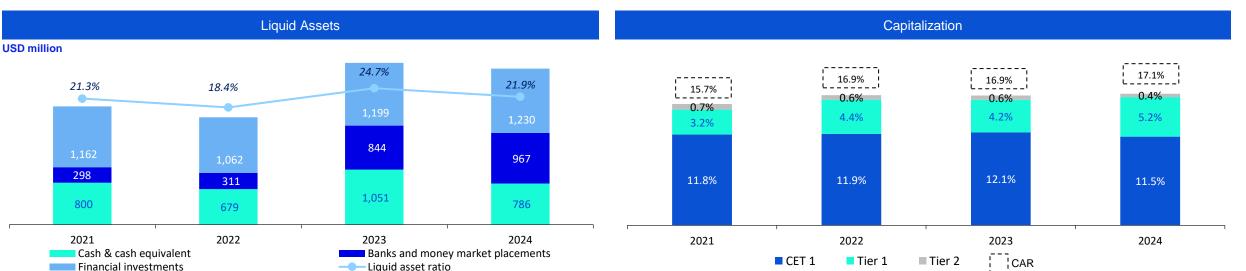
Capitalization, Funding and Liquidity



Overview

- Longer dated funding has complemented the bank's deposit base, resulting in a stronger Net Stable Funding Ratio of 118.7% in 2024, with an increase in Bank's CASA ratio to 50.5% as compared to 49.3% in 2023.
- Strong liquidity with liquid asset ratio representing 21.9% of total assets and a high liquidity coverage ratio of 277.6% in 2024.
- Capitalization levels of 17.1% as of 2024 (excluding interim profits) vs. minimum total capital adequacy ratio of 13.5% (Central Bank of Oman guidelines) leaves a capital buffer of over 3.6%.
- The Bank's CET1 ratio is 11.5%, which is well above the regulatory minimum of 9.5% with a buffer of 2.0%.
- In October 2024 Bank issued an additional tier 1 of USD 150.4 million. This issuance is listed in Euronext Dublin.



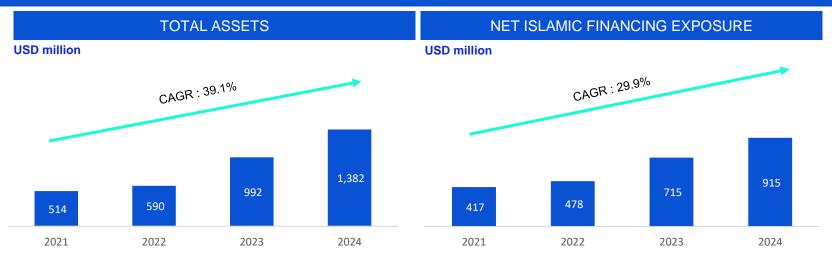


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OVERVIEW

- Muzn Islamic Banking is the first licensed Islamic Banking Window operating in Oman since 2013 offering Shari'a compliant financial solutions for both retail and corporate customers.
- As of 2024, Muzn Islamic Banking operates 7 branches throughout Oman, enhancing accessibility for our growing customer base.
- Muzn assets have demonstrated a remarkable 39.1% CAGR as of December 2024 over the past three years, with net Islamic financing growing at 29.9% and net profit increasing by 72.7%.
- For the year 2024, net profit reached USD 9.0 million, marking an impressive 180.6% increase compared to the same period last year.





Balance Sheet



Amount in USD Millions	2021	2022	2023	2024	
		ASSETS			
Cash & Central Bank	800	679	1,051	786	
Due From Banks	298	311	844	967	
Loans & Advances (Net)	8,022	8,742	9,108	10,198	
Investments	1,162	1,062	1,199	1,230	
Fixed Assets	156	148	145	282	
Other Assets	163	211	178	154	
Total Assets	10,600	11,153	12,525	13,617	
LIABILITIES					
Customer Deposits	7,579	7,966	9,376	10,723	
Due To Banks	773	681	1,076	501	
Euro Medium Term Notes	500	499	-	-	
Other Liabilities	306	343	321	397	
Total Liabilities	9,157	9,489	10,773	11,621	
	SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY				
Share Capital	422	422	422	422	
Share Premium Reserve	90	90	90	90	
Legal and Other Reserves	155	157	161	170	
Retained Earnings	477	561	645	729	
Net Worth (A)	1,143	1,230	1,318	1,411	
Tier 1 Capital (B)	300	434	434	585	
Net Worth (C=A+B)	1,443	1,665	1,752	1,996	
Total Net worth and Liabilities	10,600	11,153	12,525	13,617	



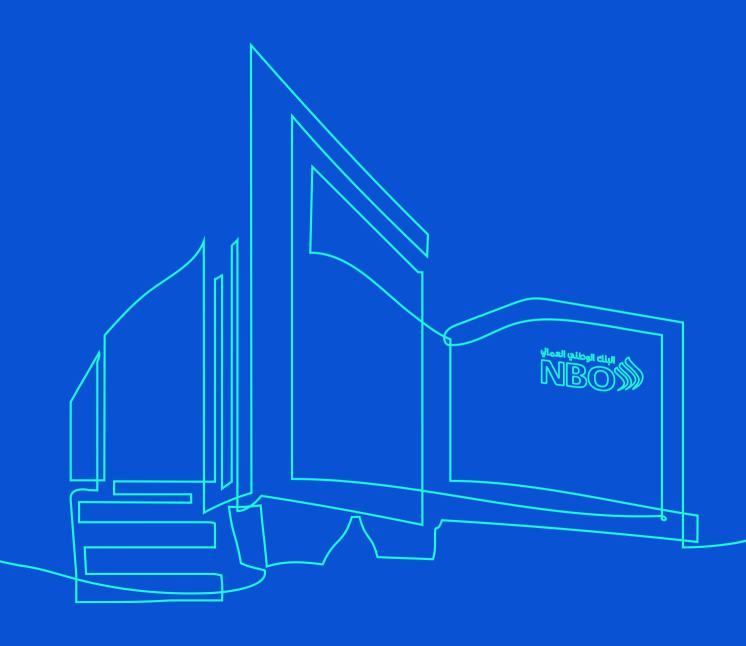
Amounts in USD Millions		For the year ended		
Details	31 Dec 2021	31 Dec 2022	31 Dec 2023	31 Dec 2024
- Interest Income-Conventional	430.1	475.7	587.9	651.1
- Interest Income-Islamic	25.3	28.2	42.0	55.5
Total Interest Income	455.4	503.9	629.9	706.6
- Interest Expenses-Conventional	(204.1)	(221.1)	(316.6)	(385.0)
- Interest Expenses-Islamic	(13.4)	(13.9)	(26.2)	(39.0)
Total Interest Expenses	(217.5)	(235.0)	(342.8)	(424.0)
Net Interest Income	237.9	268.9	287.1	282.6
Non funded Income	82.5	90.1	91.8	110.5
Fotal Income	320.4	359.1	378.9	393.1
- Staff Costs	(101.0)	(95.4)	(99.3)	(102.3)
- Other Operating Costs	(48.0)	(46.6)	(45.7)	(44.9)
- Depreciation	(16.0)	(15.2)	(15.8)	(16.4)
Total Operating Expenditure	(164.9)	(157.2)	(160.8)	(163.6)
Operating Profit	155.5	201.9	218.1	229.5
- Gross Provisions	(75.6)	(68.9)	(62.2)	(59.8)
- Recovery	13.3	16.3	21.4	23.1
Net Loan Impairment	(62.3)	(52.6)	(40.8)	(36.7)
Net Profit Before Tax	93.2	149.3	177.3	192.8
Faxation	(14.5)	(24.1)	(26.6)	(28.9)
let Profit for the period	78.6	125.2	150.7	163.9







Thank you



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